Principles of Human Nutrition

| Course No. | Title of Course | Credit Hours |
|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| HND-212 | Principles of Human Nutrition | 3(3-0) |

Learning Outcomes:

- To familiarize with the role of macro- and micro-nutrients in human nutrition
- To understand the absorption, digestion and metabolism of nutrients in the human
- To abreast knowledge about the health disorders due to consumption of nonoptimal quantities of the nutrients

Theory:

Introduction: food, nutrients, nutrition, malnutrition - global and local scenario, diet, balanced diet, food groups, foundations of healthy diet, meal planning; Water: functions, regulation in body, dietary requirements, electrolytes and acidbase balance; Carbohydrates: types, role in body, dietary fiber, bulk and alternative sweeteners, recommended intake and energy value; Fats and oils: types, functions, recommendations concerning fat intake, fat substitutes; Proteins: amino acids, protein synthesis and degradation, classification, functions, quality of proteins, dietary requirements; Vitamins: classification, types, sources, role in body; Mineral elements: types, requirements, sources, role in body; Digestion: alimentary tract, digestive juices, secretions; Absorption and metabolism of nutrients: carbohydrates, protein, lipids; Nutrient and dietary deficiency disorders and special nutrient requirements.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Awan, J.A. 2011. Elements of Food and Nutrition. Unitech Communications, Faisalabad, Pakistan.
- 2. Bamji, M.S., K. Krishnaswamy and G.N.V. Brahmam. 2009. Textbook of Human Nutrition, 3rd ed. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India. 17
- 3. Eastwood, M. 2003. Principles of Human Nutrition, 2nd ed. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, USA.
- 4. Geissler, C. and H. Powers. 2011. Human Nutrition, 12th ed. Churchill Livingstone, London, UK